Initial Review Meeting

* Clausewitz talks about the theory of war, he saying it his his theory of absolute war. He's saying that if we take away all the human factors, If we take away the politics, if we take away vested interests. If we take away elite. Interest, the world that we are left with is absolute war. The perf
* But then he goes on to talk about real war, which is all about politics, elite interests and so on and so forth.
* Chance. That's a separate thing that's got nothing to do with this. Chance comes in later. Chance is linked with the next point. I'm going to try and make. I'm bringing him to the point that you have very, uh. Sort of.
* Literally just brushed over in your introductory chapter without analyzing it, because that almost provides you the foundation of your thesis. It gives you why everyone makes very simplistic predictive models.
* What clause which says is that in the context of a clash of forces.
* There are two things at work. There is the the physical force. And there is the moral force.
* He says that that if we take away all of the human factors, leadership, morale will. Determination. If we take away those, then we are the side which has. Greater superiority in numbers Will succeed. Am I right?
* You mentioned it, but you missed out the point that that is his way of thinking. He's thinking like Isaac Newton. He's thinking like the perfect war because he says that in order to understand real war, you first have to talk about perfect world. So he's talking about the most mechanical way of predicting the outcome of the battle. Then he qualifies it by saying that if you have overwhelming numbers. It doesn't matter what your strategy is. It doesn't matter if you're morale is good enough or not. Because numbers at the end of the day will will succeed, and that is the American model of war.
* What the Americans do is, well, let's take away the morale factors because we didn't do too well in Vietnam. We didn't do too well in Korea. You know, we one of Second World War because we had overwhelming numbers.
* We went 10 to one against our enemy and we succeeded. So the Americans continue to think in that line that you put 10 times the firepower. 10 times the combat force off your opponent, you're likely to succeed even with the rubbish strategy.
* No outcomes of places like Afghanistan of places like Libya, places like Iraq have demonstrated a flaw in this way of thinking.
* This western model of war has been flawed by people in slippers with nothing more than knives and and machine guns. Right. Why has it been flawed?
* At that, I think is where your problem statement sets. You skim over it and you miss this point.
* So you will have to do obviously correct me as we go forward.
* The other thing I think you might want to put in here is because all of this is dated, you see, but if you look at the 2003 British Defence doctrine BDD one, yeah, there's a new one that version out, but it was introduced in in the first branch defence doctrine where it talks about combat power. And and that is a really important.
* Component for your research to to link it to the contemporary times and with with a military that follows a particular philosophy theory in use, if you will, so they argue.
* The in the British defence doctrine. They argue that combat power is the product of Physical component. These are four says equipment, logistics. Although those physical things that make up a military.
* Uh, it is then a component of the the next component in there is the intellectual component of fighting power. The intellectual component is knowing how to fight.
* Having good doctrines, having good tactics, having good procedures.Supported by a propane. These are the ad supported by an appropriate strategy.
* Right. And then you have the moral component of fighting power.
* And the model component is is good leadership.
* At the will to fight.
* OK, but it does not quantify it. So you have now got one more foundation to support your thesis that while we quantify using other means.
* The BDD identifies the moral component as a significant. Element of fighting power.
* OK. And my argument is that if I was given a soldier. Who had the best training and the best equipment? Knew exactly how to use it, but had no will to fight. I would not take that soldier in battle with me. But if I was given a soldier. That Was ill disciplined. Did not have the proper equipment and had limited or no training. What was crazy enough to go and launch himself in battle? I would take that.
* I would take that soldier because no amount of equipment and no amount of training compensates for a lack of will to fight.
* Yeah. So so I think that is the British defence doctrine. Also, you need to include in your in your in your analysis because it's the only Sort of theoretical foundation that you get from a practitioner perspective because everybody else is a theorist. You know Lancaster boy clothes with sunsu. They're all as far as we know, they're all theorists. Yeah, none of them were successful commanders.
* Yeah. So you've got one example. The other one you need to consider is the elements of fighting power.
* The elements of fighting power in the in in at an operational level or man machine materials and time.
* OK, but the Americans ignore leadership. Similarly, if you look at the elements of of national power, they are diplomacy, information, military instruments, and and the economic instruments. Yeah, I think they they have qualified it with with the with something else. These days I've got. I've got to have a look at it, but also the, the, the national culture. If a in my view.
* Culture should be in there. If you don't have the cultural will or you haven't demonstrated the ability to to fight, then no amount of of economic power and so on will help you.
* Scope: So what you're essentially doing is the opposite of what Lancaster did.
* What you're saying is that you will assume that the the you take for granted or you you, you, the, the, the literature that has been developed on the quantifiable impacts of on war outcome.
* OK, so you're not going to discuss those, you are going to look at the, the qualitative opponents of so rephrase it in that manner?
* So what you're trying to say is that you're not challenging Lancaster. You were saying that his work is complete. You depois work, is incomplete. They talk about things that we can reduce the numbers.
* And and then they they they are, or rather things that that are quantifiable have been identified. In other words force ratios and and and you know even in Dubois case he does go a little bit qualitative as well you've got to to recognize his QJM is built on on, on a more uh it is still quantified but it try he tries to quantify.

00:15:41.560 --> 00:15:42.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:15:47.220 --> 00:15:47.640  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right.

00:15:47.690 --> 00:16:04.120  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, training. He does have a if I remember from my staff college days when we used to do the QJM model and and feed numbers in you fed in the quality of training as a ratio comparing VR that much better than the other side, yes.

00:15:56.450 --> 00:15:56.900  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:16:05.310 --> 00:16:09.740  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes, Sir. Yes, exactly. Did he gives some values values?

00:16:06.420 --> 00:16:13.370  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But you said that it so he does take that into account, but it's highly subjective. That's where his numbers make no sense.

00:16:14.220 --> 00:16:16.500  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes, yes, absolutely, he gives it.

00:16:15.190 --> 00:16:28.190  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because I can always be, I can always say that, you know, in, in, in the in the context of my country and my enemy, our training is better and there we are, two to one in terms of training standards.

00:16:29.980 --> 00:16:33.420  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. Yeah. It's so subjective, Sir.

00:16:30.840 --> 00:16:31.190  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:16:31.970 --> 00:16:32.790  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Well, but what? What?

00:16:33.860 --> 00:16:42.970  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, but what about the superior strategy? So if you look at the example, you can use here is that of the Battle of France.

00:16:44.550 --> 00:16:49.640  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So in the Battle of France are very small army defeated the French and the British?

00:16:51.130 --> 00:16:51.500  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:16:51.560 --> 00:16:53.620  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, Guderian's pincer.

00:16:52.440 --> 00:16:52.910  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
You know.

00:16:54.290 --> 00:16:57.560  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
He didn't do it through superiority in numbers.

00:16:58.270 --> 00:16:59.810  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. Yeah, right.

00:16:59.480 --> 00:17:08.350  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
By all predictions or force ratios, Guderian should not have even managed to move 10 feet into frogs.

00:17:08.880 --> 00:17:10.690  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, yeah, yeah.

00:17:09.280 --> 00:17:14.730  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, it was the fastest population capitulation of a country that we know of.

00:17:15.370 --> 00:17:25.430  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So what had actually happened was through superior tactics. Guderian managed to get the British Expeditionary Force up in Dunkirk. They voluntarily went there.

00:17:16.190 --> 00:17:16.500  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes.

00:17:26.370 --> 00:17:26.550  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:17:27.140 --> 00:17:28.350  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right. Absolutely.

00:17:27.630 --> 00:17:31.620  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And they put themselves in a position where they had no influence on the rest of the war.

00:17:32.990 --> 00:17:36.600  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
He managed to pull the French central reserve into the South.

00:17:38.630 --> 00:17:42.220  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Into an area where he wasn't planning to do anything.

00:17:43.740 --> 00:17:47.190  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And that force never played any role in the rest of the war.

00:17:43.810 --> 00:17:44.300  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:17:48.040 --> 00:17:48.600  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:17:48.840 --> 00:17:52.450  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And with the empty center, he drove through.

00:17:53.210 --> 00:18:05.500  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And then all he did was with very small forces, make sure that these forces that have been in strategy language dislocated on either side of the of the of the actual theater.

00:18:06.130 --> 00:18:08.800  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
On the flags of the theater cannot come back.

00:18:10.800 --> 00:18:11.130  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right.

00:18:12.010 --> 00:18:18.000  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So this is a combination of superior strategy and morale.

00:18:17.460 --> 00:18:18.160  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes.

00:18:19.030 --> 00:18:24.560  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes, yes, absolutely. Stored is this is 1 main theme of my.

00:18:20.570 --> 00:18:24.180  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So all of these examples you see it belong in your introduction.

00:18:26.590 --> 00:18:53.560  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
They belong in your introduction with some reference of numbers that you know the the French total forces and the British combined. This was the strength, this word, the number of weapons and so on. This is how much force Guderian brought, but the outcome was good area and one if you had put this into Lancaster equation, you would discover that the the good area. If we had the hindsight of Lancaster, he would never have attempted that war.

00:18:47.050 --> 00:18:47.600  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
It's true.

00:18:52.370 --> 00:18:52.920  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:18:54.440 --> 00:18:55.830  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, that's the point, Sir.

00:18:56.140 --> 00:19:09.950  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So similarly, Rommel in North Africa was fighting with with literally a armored division plus his Africa core was not a core, it was, it was the German definition of accord, which is a body of troops.

00:18:56.600 --> 00:18:57.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:19:11.130 --> 00:19:11.630  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:19:11.280 --> 00:19:16.010  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right. So it was essentially an armored division with a few additional elements.

00:19:18.040 --> 00:19:26.290  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But that former division attracted 5 allied proper course, a force seven times the strength.

00:19:18.290 --> 00:19:18.750  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:19:27.610 --> 00:19:32.860  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
At that forced the several times the strength kept running around like idiots all over North Africa.

00:19:34.010 --> 00:19:41.540  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And that's what got Rommel, the name of Desert Fox. It had nothing to do with numbers. It had to do with the moral of his soldiers.

00:19:41.770 --> 00:19:42.420  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes.

00:19:42.340 --> 00:19:43.600  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Be real leadership.

00:19:44.480 --> 00:19:47.290  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And at element of cutting.

00:19:48.090 --> 00:19:49.300  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes. Yeah.

00:19:48.910 --> 00:19:52.320  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right and uh, so.

00:19:53.230 --> 00:20:05.380  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You know, this is these are the logics that really provide your thesis the sort of strength it needs in in, in arriving at your research question.

00:20:05.840 --> 00:20:06.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:20:06.750 --> 00:20:15.690  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And that's what I'm saying, that your problem statement needs a lot of work. It is too thin. It is a two, I think.

00:20:10.710 --> 00:20:11.130  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:20:15.740 --> 00:20:18.570  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The simplistic at the moment.

00:20:18.730 --> 00:20:19.260  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:20:19.940 --> 00:20:22.090  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright. And for me it's too descriptive.

00:20:22.430 --> 00:20:23.000  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:20:23.640 --> 00:20:28.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir, I will. I will more dig into that this point.

00:20:28.710 --> 00:20:29.730  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Once we finish that.

00:20:30.650 --> 00:20:35.530  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, I I will. I will develop my problem statement more detail. Yeah, you're right.

00:20:40.430 --> 00:20:44.880  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And then my other points in the scope portion.

00:20:45.120 --> 00:21:12.950  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh uh. I will not identify all elements affecting the course of the events in the battles. This is is almost impossible to identify all elements. I'm not intended to quantify all factors that affects the outcome. And then my last point is not, I'm not intended provide the historical analysis this this is not in the military story portion part it it's not.

00:21:07.770 --> 00:21:08.140  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

00:21:12.410 --> 00:21:14.190  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Now can I suggest you something?

00:21:14.470 --> 00:21:14.900  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yep.

00:21:15.200 --> 00:21:17.870  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Dear fan, please. Uh, chip in if you if.

00:21:17.920 --> 00:21:21.640  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
For uh, you have something additional to offer.

00:21:22.930 --> 00:21:24.820  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The scope is essentially for you.

00:21:25.670 --> 00:21:25.960  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:21:26.190 --> 00:21:30.460  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
It is not to be included in the thesis when you finally submit it.

00:21:30.890 --> 00:21:31.440  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:21:31.550 --> 00:21:41.080  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So what I would ask you to do is to take the scope out and put it as a piece of paper in front of you. The the purpose of the scope is to draw the lines of what you will not be doing.

00:21:36.720 --> 00:21:37.230  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:21:41.510 --> 00:21:42.020  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:21:42.640 --> 00:21:50.030  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right. And if you put a scope like that in your thesis, your examiners will latch onto. Why didn't you do this? Why did you do that?

00:21:43.100 --> 00:21:43.770  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir.

00:21:50.350 --> 00:21:52.660  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK, so I got it.

00:21:51.270 --> 00:22:07.100  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so so so so I would pull out the scope, but it's a very important body of text that you must have and leave it inside as a box for now in your thesis and pull it out when you submit it for your your next review.

00:21:59.820 --> 00:22:00.260  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:22:04.040 --> 00:22:04.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:22:07.380 --> 00:22:09.710  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir. OK, I got it.

00:22:08.270 --> 00:22:08.860  
Irfan Ansari  
Exactly.

00:22:12.190 --> 00:22:17.560  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And my problem analysis is now basically over generalization.

00:22:16.750 --> 00:22:17.190  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So.

00:22:17.240 --> 00:22:19.320  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So sorry, can I can I stop you here?

00:22:19.580 --> 00:22:20.550  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, of course, Sir.

00:22:20.880 --> 00:22:28.060  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, I read your problem analysis and again, I'm going to talk a letter fan. Have a come in now.

00:22:23.140 --> 00:22:23.450  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yep.

00:22:29.180 --> 00:22:33.940  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I read your problem analysis. There isn't a problem statement on which it is built.

00:22:34.350 --> 00:22:34.900  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:22:34.890 --> 00:22:37.660  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So we will not waste time on the problem analysis today.

00:22:38.030 --> 00:22:38.560  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:22:38.760 --> 00:22:43.250  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, because if you can't analyze something that we don't know what we are analyzing.

00:22:44.270 --> 00:22:45.030  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, sure.

00:22:45.500 --> 00:22:46.870  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You'll see what I mean.

00:22:46.980 --> 00:22:47.690  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK.

00:22:47.790 --> 00:22:50.920  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So I don't have your explicit problem statements.

00:22:51.800 --> 00:22:55.890  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, we need to rework the research questions and the thesis.

00:22:56.490 --> 00:22:57.000  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:22:56.650 --> 00:23:08.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Only then are we going to be in a position to analyze the problem. The problem analysis has a purpose. The purpose of the problem analysis is to help you shape your literature and your methodology.

00:23:10.070 --> 00:23:15.900  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, that's the purpose of the problem. The DALASIS, but it cannot occur without a problem statement to begin with.

00:23:10.280 --> 00:23:10.640  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:23:16.720 --> 00:23:19.150  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, OK. OK.

00:23:18.690 --> 00:23:22.490  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So we we will, we will stop here. Irfan, over to you. That's me done.

00:23:22.220 --> 00:23:50.430  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes, OK, yes. So, well, uh. If she's risk quite a number of important points. I mean we're without this problem. They have finish and your aim would not be focused either because if you don't know what your problem that you're going to be looking at, we cannot be a as a sure that the aim is actually applicable says it's very important to understand that the aim also has to be very focused.

00:23:50.980 --> 00:23:51.510  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:23:51.520 --> 00:23:55.490  
Irfan Ansari  
And as part of you objectives, you didn't mention about leadership and.

00:23:56.230 --> 00:24:04.760  
Irfan Ansari  
Morale and the outcome of the battle. Do you have an idea at the moment as to how you will be measuring that leadership and morale?

00:24:05.820 --> 00:24:35.710  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes. Yeah, you're fun. UM, uh. In my methodology part I will. I will talk it more in more detail. Mostly I will use content analysis method. This will be a qualitative methodology, content analysis method I will use to extract a which qualitative factors affect the outcome of the battle and to what degree and the. But the main method.

00:24:06.250 --> 00:24:06.600  
Irfan Ansari  
Oh.

00:24:11.200 --> 00:24:11.520  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah.

00:24:14.450 --> 00:24:14.920  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:24:18.860 --> 00:24:19.330  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:24:35.960 --> 00:24:38.330  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Be a content analysis to measure.

00:24:38.760 --> 00:25:08.430  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, how these nonmaterial factors affected the outcome of the battle? I will. I will make relationship between the factors of nonmaterial and the outcome of the battle, and I will. I will try to extract all this core teams of nonmaterial factors based on leadership and morale. And I will measure with this relationship. But the outcome of the battle, the tools for this.

00:25:07.380 --> 00:25:07.750  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah.

00:25:08.690 --> 00:25:38.540  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Method for the tools I will use is like N vivo but it will not N vivo but I will use a natural language processing. It is almost the same with envy, war and this map. This tool, this natural language processing tool will will help me to get to measure all these relationship with with my dependent.

00:25:09.570 --> 00:25:10.050  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:25:15.630 --> 00:25:16.080  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:25:39.020 --> 00:26:02.970  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
We're able. So we we did the qualitative methodology, I will use content analysis and my tool will be natural language processing to measure which degree this nonmaterial factors affects the outcome of the battle. So it will give me the, the, the, the degree of effect or on the outcome of the battle.

00:25:44.050 --> 00:25:44.360  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:26:01.560 --> 00:26:01.880  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:26:04.610 --> 00:26:13.580  
Irfan Ansari  
OK, so you so you don't, so all your sources of data, the first part of your day, sorry, the first objective is to do with.

00:26:14.160 --> 00:26:21.410  
Irfan Ansari  
Number crunching. So that was going to be secondary data. The content analysis is also going to be based on secondary data is I believe, is that right?

00:26:21.710 --> 00:26:51.990  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right, right. And there is a in place database which is, uh, the United States Army's database and it consists 660 battles, Irfan 660 battles, all quantified the numbers, the weapons. But yeah, as I said in my background part in it, do not material factors lack information, lack data. For example it has like I I made.

00:26:25.440 --> 00:26:25.850  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:26:34.990 --> 00:26:35.420  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:26:38.150 --> 00:26:38.600  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:26:48.720 --> 00:26:49.150  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:26:52.060 --> 00:27:22.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Play the song battle for example, I gave in the same battle they give all the values of the weapons, numbers, all things, but in the leadership and morale and training part that there is no material factors on the database. But there is no information up to 60 battle has related information on non material factors 90 off 690 barrels. So it it lacks the.

00:26:54.770 --> 00:26:55.020  
Irfan Ansari  
K.

00:26:59.560 --> 00:26:59.870  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:27:03.220 --> 00:27:03.670  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:27:05.960 --> 00:27:06.430  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:27:10.980 --> 00:27:11.490  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:27:19.340 --> 00:27:20.970  
Irfan Ansari  
OK, OK. OK.

00:27:22.650 --> 00:27:53.060  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
The majority it it will not representing it is not representing all the all the battles because it's so less. That's why it is being criticized on the non material part. OK. The model has place in nonmaterial factors but there is no data to support a the any any idea on the non material factors that's why the the Stephen Biddle.

00:27:29.990 --> 00:27:30.720  
Irfan Ansari  
That also OK.

00:27:39.260 --> 00:27:39.650  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:27:53.140 --> 00:28:23.560  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
For example, use qualitative methods. Basically, he measured the doctrine how much doctrine effects to outcome of the battle. What I will do and which lacks in the literature now, it is basically my problem definition, but I I'd I I I'm not, I couldn't the explicitly right in my introductory chapter. The literature now lacks and doesn't say anything about.

00:27:53.750 --> 00:27:54.200  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:28:04.540 --> 00:28:04.990  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:28:23.610 --> 00:28:28.020  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Leadership and morale varize outcome of the battle to this degree.

00:28:28.660 --> 00:28:37.580  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
This information is not is, is is not included in any study now and this content analysis I will mainly use.

00:28:33.500 --> 00:28:33.950  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:28:37.820 --> 00:28:53.380  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And maybe, yeah, I I'm not certain yet. The number of the texts I will use in the model as so I will use some official reports or historical writings of the experts.

00:28:48.680 --> 00:28:49.170  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:28:53.980 --> 00:29:00.530  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
As a input and I will, I will analyze this input this text with the content analysis.

00:29:01.140 --> 00:29:02.970  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And this analysis will.

00:29:03.870 --> 00:29:27.650  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Also give me all the factors, not only nonmaterial factors. It will also give the importance of two numbers importance of the other factors because I will make a teams core teams and I will make a relationship with the outcome of the battle. But mainly I will I will, I will.

00:29:27.880 --> 00:29:33.450  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, analyse leadership and morale factors with this qualitative analysis.

00:29:33.930 --> 00:29:47.960  
Irfan Ansari  
OK, so your content analysis will be focused. So yes, so your sample for your content analysis will be those 90 bear handles for which you have nonmaterial factors information in that US database.

00:29:48.280 --> 00:29:54.270  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, absolutely. From 660 battles, which I have quantified data.

00:29:54.180 --> 00:29:54.610  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah.

00:30:00.160 --> 00:30:00.970  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah. Yes.

00:30:15.680 --> 00:30:16.130  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:30:16.170 --> 00:30:46.140  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
World War book includes all battles that already includes that database, so I will. For example, I will use that text if 11 text will be that one. The Little Hearts World War One and my my model natural language processing model. Will it take this as input and it will analyze these terms. For example, leader for the leadership terms for example, I will.

00:30:29.010 --> 00:30:29.320  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:30:29.910 --> 00:30:30.240  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:30:36.190 --> 00:30:36.720  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:30:44.700 --> 00:30:45.740  
Irfan Ansari  
OK, OK.

00:30:46.190 --> 00:31:16.600  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I will make annotations when you find OK motivation or charismatic leadership or device of better strategy. These are all the the teams that my program will search and we'll make relationship with the outcome of the battle. So the battles that I will use in my qualitative work, we'll be in the will come from the battles which are already.

00:31:01.010 --> 00:31:01.440  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:31:02.610 --> 00:31:03.000  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:31:04.170 --> 00:31:04.420  
Irfan Ansari  
Ah.

00:31:12.300 --> 00:31:12.810  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:31:16.800 --> 00:31:19.730  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Them analyzed in the quantitative database.

00:31:19.960 --> 00:31:20.410  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:31:22.150 --> 00:31:22.580  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:31:24.660 --> 00:31:25.680  
Irfan Ansari  
3A mute ifti.

00:31:27.010 --> 00:31:34.440  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Can I? Can I just take? Sorry. One minute. I desperately need a glass of water. I need to clear my throat. I'll be back in in one minute, OK?

00:31:28.980 --> 00:31:29.440  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah, sure.

00:31:34.450 --> 00:31:34.820  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:31:34.870 --> 00:31:35.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, sure.

00:31:35.650 --> 00:31:36.020  
Irfan Ansari  
That's fine.

00:31:39.920 --> 00:31:43.540  
Irfan Ansari  
And and uh, how do you intend to measure morale?

00:31:44.580 --> 00:31:45.920  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And morale.

00:31:46.630 --> 00:31:47.760  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
In fun.

00:31:46.730 --> 00:31:48.460  
Irfan Ansari  
Are there. Uh, yes.

00:31:48.890 --> 00:31:52.740  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, I may I may you show you my end.

00:31:54.370 --> 00:32:00.960  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Move these are these are Irfan. I'm notating named entities of leadership.

00:32:01.780 --> 00:32:25.390  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I will make you from this point I will explain your question. For example, in my content analysis I will I will I will read, I will search these terms. I will annotate for example, strategy devising of strategy, as if this ad and this will be one named entities own leadership.

00:32:01.930 --> 00:32:02.320  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:32:16.040 --> 00:32:16.490  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:32:26.310 --> 00:32:44.270  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Other will be calculation of time, space, effect of timing and others. These factors Irfan are are the things that I will annotate and I will I will seek relationship with the outcome of the battle, the these natural language processing is.

00:32:43.390 --> 00:32:43.880  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:32:44.320 --> 00:33:11.560  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Jim, letting me to, uh, calculate the effects of these terms with the the dependent variable, how they related with the the this dependent variable. So for the morale I will live it. It will be certain in the literature review part which which factors of morale, for example the spirit of the army is a one can be.

00:33:10.390 --> 00:33:10.890  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:33:11.610 --> 00:33:32.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
It took what will be one term or boldness as closer which says in the from the morale factors, the most important thing is, he says in in his books. The boldness, for example, I I will make this turn boldness. I will take that and I will annotate.

00:33:14.200 --> 00:33:14.650  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:33:32.160 --> 00:33:54.750  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And as named entities off morale and like that, there will be maybe 10 to 15 terms, which is related with the morale and my program will detect the relationship of all these terms with the outcome of the battle. And I may say from here.

00:33:56.260 --> 00:33:59.230  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
These named entities are coming to hear Irfan.

00:33:59.420 --> 00:33:59.870  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:34:00.520 --> 00:34:12.470  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, excuse me from the from the reportes in the first part. I, as I said I will use as input and then we come to 2nd a second step.

00:34:05.860 --> 00:34:06.270  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:34:13.180 --> 00:34:20.610  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
My old named entities, as I explained you will be grouped in. This process will be grouped.

00:34:21.200 --> 00:34:40.200  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And then when I when I group all these named entities I will I will make a relation extraction. This is the relation extraction is is made with the again natural language processing and machine learning.

00:34:27.430 --> 00:34:27.820  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:34:40.970 --> 00:34:41.400  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:34:41.090 --> 00:34:50.590  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And it is at it's a mixed a tool, I may say I will make named entity recognition with natural language processing and then.

00:34:50.830 --> 00:35:20.260  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Our two analyze the relationship. I will use machine learning. It's a mathematical model actually actually and and I will. I will uh, extract relationships and then in the final step I will I will build a model. In this model you refund mainly it will say me OK if you detect the Sprint of Army is high. I I'm uh I'm giving you a very simplistic example of that.

00:34:57.770 --> 00:34:58.080  
Irfan Ansari  
Fine.

00:35:10.330 --> 00:35:10.830  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:35:16.450 --> 00:35:16.920  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:35:19.430 --> 00:35:20.720  
Irfan Ansari  
It's OK, OK.

00:35:20.680 --> 00:35:51.130  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
If you if you detect in the text of input, if you detect the spirit of army was high and the morale was good and the and the soldiers are fat very well or excellent are very well and the something like that, the things if you detect all these terms and make your relationship with the with the outcome of the battle for example the the site who's more more morale is is good.

00:35:31.510 --> 00:35:32.780  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes, yes.

00:35:51.300 --> 00:35:51.680  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:35:51.380 --> 00:36:21.870  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
According to the named entities and it will. It will analyze the relationship status with with this terms with the detected terms and it is calculating how many times how many times this term is past, for example. Otherwise of strategy was exemplary. Oh, he detected that term and he detected that that term 2 \* 4 times and he calculates which side he is used.

00:36:22.110 --> 00:36:32.440  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Better than that, better than other side and the model makes it makes this relationship with the outcome of the battle. So my model.

00:36:33.270 --> 00:36:40.090  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
We'll give the values do measures of how how much.

00:36:40.670 --> 00:36:51.950  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, the outcome varies with the inclusion of the named entities I already defined in the beginning of the analysis. So it will, it will be something like that.

00:36:53.550 --> 00:36:58.310  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Sorry if I can I come in for a second here so.

00:36:55.780 --> 00:36:56.690  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah, sure, sure, sure.

00:36:59.130 --> 00:37:07.970  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Google about two things here. One is that all of this discussion doesn't belong in introduction. OK, all of this belongs in methodology.

00:37:05.310 --> 00:37:05.760  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I yeah.

00:37:08.540 --> 00:37:09.530  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right.

00:37:09.260 --> 00:37:12.290  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But the justification for all of this belongs in the literature.

00:37:12.730 --> 00:37:13.320  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:37:13.720 --> 00:37:17.950  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So one is that this is a highly subjective.

00:37:18.550 --> 00:37:24.900  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Model that you're built. It needs Providence. You need to justify that your thinking is on the right lines.

00:37:25.240 --> 00:37:25.750  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:37:26.200 --> 00:37:33.610  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Before you can apply this model, you can't just construct inventor model, no matter how convincing it looks, right.

00:37:34.170 --> 00:37:36.070  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because it's just logic.

00:37:37.060 --> 00:37:51.820  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
It's language processing to justify a position, so you can't do that. You got to do it through literature 'cause. You got to have the literature, then you've got to construct the model because you can't do anything beyond that without this sort of initial.

00:37:37.320 --> 00:37:37.750  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:37:51.880 --> 00:38:01.000  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, I think the other thing I would strongly recommend is that we have a center called the Center for Simulations and Analytics.

00:38:02.340 --> 00:38:15.190  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, you have to remind me I will try and get you in touch with somebody there. It might be maybe Ken MC naught or or or or Jeremy Hilton. I probably think Ken MC naught would be more.

00:38:02.610 --> 00:38:03.180  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes, Sir.

00:38:15.500 --> 00:38:24.940  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, appropriate and and have a conversation with him and we might actually ask him to be a associate supervisor.

00:38:26.410 --> 00:38:51.360  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
On your to make sure that you know the science of modeling is accurate. We can't. We can't fundamentally go wrong in this. It's not my field of expertise. It's not irfan's field of expertise. Alright, so we might need to draw somebody to get you that initial foundation. Right? And then we can continue. Uh, onwards. OK. So please make a make a note of that.

00:38:30.180 --> 00:38:30.630  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:38:31.680 --> 00:38:32.330  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Location.

00:38:40.210 --> 00:38:40.830  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK so.

00:38:48.170 --> 00:38:48.720  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:38:49.350 --> 00:38:50.020  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, sweet.

00:38:51.710 --> 00:38:59.560  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir, may I continue after problem analysis, Sir, if you if it is fine for you or I don't know.

00:38:59.080 --> 00:39:10.990  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I I don't think it's needed, you know, because as I said, everything else you're doing after this is you will have a I'm sure you have a well prepared presentation, but it isn't relevant because we still need to define the problem.

00:39:01.290 --> 00:39:01.800  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:39:08.030 --> 00:39:08.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:39:11.210 --> 00:39:16.880  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir. OK, Sir, I got. I got the main point of this meeting.

00:39:12.500 --> 00:39:12.930  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right.

00:39:14.400 --> 00:39:33.630  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Did you get my point? It's so I I know you well prepared on this. On your presentation and and so on. But for me it is irrelevant because we might end up, you know, rubbishing all of this once we understand what the problem is. So there's no point in, in, in the discussing that further.

00:39:16.970 --> 00:39:17.400  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:39:23.620 --> 00:39:23.950  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:39:27.200 --> 00:39:27.570  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:39:29.440 --> 00:39:30.020  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK so.

00:39:34.960 --> 00:39:36.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Now I got.

00:39:35.830 --> 00:39:36.920  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But your phone, sorry.

00:39:36.630 --> 00:39:40.920  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes, yes. So well, I've covered most of the points I had in my mind.

00:39:41.880 --> 00:39:59.750  
Irfan Ansari  
But it all goes back to Ifti's point of defining the problem. That's the that's the key here. Once we get that sorted, we can develop. We can make sure that the aim is focused and the methodology or however you are going to uh, collect the data and do the justification is also there.

00:40:01.230 --> 00:40:03.660  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I'm OK. You're fine. I got it.

00:40:03.250 --> 00:40:05.690  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, if that is the case, let me just.

00:40:06.310 --> 00:40:06.620  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So.

00:40:06.690 --> 00:40:11.120  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, now come to the actual document that you presented to us.

00:40:12.100 --> 00:40:22.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. And and I will go through that document. Uh, more or less, there will be some repetition, but obviously the amount of detail that Irfan and I have given to you orally.

00:40:12.300 --> 00:40:12.530  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:40:23.000 --> 00:40:23.430  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh-huh.

00:40:23.220 --> 00:40:29.490  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, we can't put it down in the in in the hero will write more than your thesis so far.

00:40:30.680 --> 00:40:44.750  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Here to put it on on papers, we will only get pointers in the in the written contents, and I'll share it with you. I will add to it whatever it fan has observed. OK, so let me just show you that.

00:40:41.440 --> 00:40:41.870  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:40:46.620 --> 00:40:48.020  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Shared with you the.

00:40:59.190 --> 00:41:01.500  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. Are you able able to see this?

00:41:01.860 --> 00:41:02.390  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:41:02.040 --> 00:41:02.770  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes, Sir.

00:41:03.540 --> 00:41:04.870  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. Is it big enough?

00:41:05.430 --> 00:41:05.880  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yep.

00:41:05.590 --> 00:41:06.120  
Irfan Ansari  
It is.

00:41:06.820 --> 00:41:10.010  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so the first thing I notice you change your title.

00:41:10.660 --> 00:41:11.240  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:41:11.780 --> 00:41:14.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So I'm not sure if I agree with the title.

00:41:11.830 --> 00:41:12.420  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right.

00:41:15.340 --> 00:41:21.490  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because this title means nothing to me, effects of leadership and morale on outcome of the battle.

00:41:15.360 --> 00:41:15.850  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:41:22.710 --> 00:41:23.100  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:41:23.020 --> 00:41:29.730  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, it is neither indicative nor catchy, nor does it suggest what might be the content.

00:41:29.980 --> 00:41:30.570  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:41:31.200 --> 00:41:39.730  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. So you've got to ask yourself the again. I go back to the the understanding the problem statement.

00:41:41.090 --> 00:41:51.360  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So once you've got the problem statement, I think, uh, a short title like this is good, but it has to be something. Using words like predicting, measuring of forecasting.

00:41:52.810 --> 00:41:59.980  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right. And what are you doing? You are working effects of of leadership and morale on combat outcome?

00:42:00.440 --> 00:42:00.710  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:42:01.320 --> 00:42:06.290  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
On outcome of battle? Yeah, but it's about predicting, measuring and forecasting.

00:42:01.460 --> 00:42:01.950  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:42:06.350 --> 00:42:07.610  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right, right.

00:42:07.080 --> 00:42:11.670  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
It is also about doing it qualitatively as well as quantitatively.

00:42:11.910 --> 00:42:14.180  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Might LAX. Yeah, absolutely right.

00:42:12.500 --> 00:42:25.350  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Looking at the tangible factors and the intangible factors, so you've got to work with these key terms and construct a title. Don't be scared to have a long title at the start.

00:42:22.610 --> 00:42:23.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:42:26.740 --> 00:42:31.030  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because the title you can revise right up to the point of submission.

00:42:32.050 --> 00:42:32.480  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:42:33.180 --> 00:42:39.350  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
What you can't revise once you get into your half a year into your research is your problem statement.

00:42:40.210 --> 00:42:40.620  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:42:41.050 --> 00:42:44.620  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You know the title is just the best language to express the problem statement.

00:42:45.280 --> 00:42:45.690  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:42:45.610 --> 00:42:47.200  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And and your answer.

00:42:47.710 --> 00:42:51.820  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right, Sir. And as I yeah, yeah, right.

00:42:48.450 --> 00:42:50.000  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But achieving so.

00:42:51.880 --> 00:42:53.970  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so if on what do you think?

00:42:54.300 --> 00:42:55.170  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes, I think I.

00:42:55.740 --> 00:42:57.850  
Irfan Ansari  
Quite agree with that, yes, there has, right?

00:42:57.380 --> 00:42:57.710  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:42:58.780 --> 00:43:06.320  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
It it makes no sense to me after you said that, OK, the the title, yeah, it it makes no sense to me as well.

00:43:06.640 --> 00:43:11.520  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
What was? What effects of? Yeah. What will I do it it lacks. Yeah, right.

00:43:09.400 --> 00:43:09.710  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:43:12.700 --> 00:43:14.170  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so let's come down.

00:43:15.500 --> 00:43:16.960  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
To the.

00:43:19.080 --> 00:43:19.950  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The main body.

00:43:21.370 --> 00:43:32.640  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So just to let you know that I haven't bothered to read your literature review because that's jumping the gun, we are not concerned with the literature review at this stage. We are concerned with introductory chapter, OK.

00:43:27.960 --> 00:43:28.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:43:32.570 --> 00:43:32.940  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:43:33.980 --> 00:43:36.250  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So just remember that so.

00:43:37.640 --> 00:43:41.190  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You'll see your you open up with the with a.

00:43:41.240 --> 00:43:46.110  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, a lot of statements of wisdom.

00:43:47.880 --> 00:43:58.950  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right history. Human history is full of strife, struggles, fight, and ultimately wars that take place on on a grand scale. This is a very declaratory declaratory statement.

00:43:59.610 --> 00:44:01.150  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You're presenting it as truth.

00:44:02.570 --> 00:44:07.480  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And whenever somebody does that in a PhD thesis, I argue, how do you know this?

00:44:08.420 --> 00:44:08.790  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:44:10.230 --> 00:44:18.080  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Where has this wisdom and knowledge come from? Because I'm not interested to know or the gut feeling of gurkan.

00:44:18.780 --> 00:44:21.050  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I'm interested to know he is.

00:44:22.070 --> 00:44:25.040  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The foundations for the knowledge that he is presenting.

00:44:25.600 --> 00:44:26.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:44:26.130 --> 00:44:35.460  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And as such, you know, we if you need to go something more, uh, you know, concrete. And again, relying on literature is critical.

00:44:36.510 --> 00:44:37.020  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:44:37.480 --> 00:44:56.590  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, you can look at the work of RJ Rummel. You know he's he's he's a bit of an eccentric, but but he talks about the theory of war and conflict, and he talks about the linkage between war and conflict. OK, so yeah, you can have a look at at.

00:44:52.640 --> 00:44:55.320  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
RG Rumble, Rumble, OK.

00:44:56.640 --> 00:45:26.290  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The well my PhD in there, there is a a whole chapter on this right. You can also have a look at another great piece of grey literature I can share with you which is from the National Defense University in Islamabad where the the nature of conflict is discussed. OK, so that's something you can also have a have a look at, but there are also more mainstream academic sources that you need to consult. Alright.

00:45:02.120 --> 00:45:03.650  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir, got it.

00:45:15.900 --> 00:45:16.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:45:26.590 --> 00:45:27.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Right.

00:45:26.770 --> 00:45:40.440  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And I've given you an example of those here in the in the text box, so we generally refer to conflict of which war is merely a form. OK, So what you're really talking about and your first sentence is conflict.

00:45:36.790 --> 00:45:37.270  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:45:41.500 --> 00:45:41.900  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh-huh.

00:45:43.180 --> 00:45:50.670  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Look at different forms of conflict. Remember, war is becoming more and more a a, a obsolete term.

00:45:52.170 --> 00:46:15.640  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And we're looking for the right label for it. We call it hybrid war, we call it a grave or we call it. What is it? Non kinetic warfare and we call it all these funny names. Now we're calling it the Fusion Wars and so on. So these are all labels people are trying to identify because war, as we define it and understand it doesn't happen anymore.

00:46:08.470 --> 00:46:08.920  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
You don't.

00:46:16.060 --> 00:46:16.550  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:46:17.340 --> 00:46:27.010  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. Look at the Russian invasion of Ukraine. Yes, it is military force coming in, but it's not coming in through war. It's coming in through a more hybrid.

00:46:27.620 --> 00:46:27.990  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Model.

00:46:27.890 --> 00:46:28.330  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:46:28.820 --> 00:46:33.630  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you need to get that right first. What are you talking about?

00:46:32.000 --> 00:46:32.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:46:34.740 --> 00:46:36.270  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK so.

00:46:35.910 --> 00:46:36.440  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes.

00:46:36.340 --> 00:46:47.110  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, uh, and somewhere I think you might want to use the Taliban as an example because the Taliban, by all predictive analysis, were unknown entity.

00:46:47.820 --> 00:46:49.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yet they managed to get rid of.

00:46:47.860 --> 00:46:48.310  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
You know.

00:46:50.790 --> 00:46:52.820  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The US from Afghanistan.

00:46:53.640 --> 00:46:54.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yep.

00:46:53.790 --> 00:46:56.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
No, that will be the test of your predictive model.

00:46:56.800 --> 00:46:57.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:46:57.490 --> 00:47:01.180  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
How does your predictive model in the end explain?

00:47:02.010 --> 00:47:03.800  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Or the success of the Taliban.

00:47:04.680 --> 00:47:06.190  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, yeah.

00:47:06.610 --> 00:47:15.090  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You know, even if you go by the conspiracy theory that the Taliban were backed by Pakistan and China, the fact is at the end of the day, it was the Taliban fighting.

00:47:16.460 --> 00:47:18.770  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
With the same slippers.

00:47:19.600 --> 00:47:24.840  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And and and you know those flabby should close that they wore.

00:47:25.450 --> 00:47:26.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
MHMM.

00:47:25.500 --> 00:47:30.610  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Non military appearance and very simplistic weapons.

00:47:31.780 --> 00:47:33.650  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, absolutely.

00:47:33.250 --> 00:47:33.780  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yet.

00:47:34.690 --> 00:47:48.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
It's not the Taliban that have success succumbed. It's the Americans that have left after 20 years of trying everything from surges, putting their top generals in, you know, portrayals and and crystal and and you name it. They brought him.

00:47:49.070 --> 00:47:49.380  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:47:50.510 --> 00:48:03.000  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So that will be your acid test and and something of that nature needs to come in your opening paragraph, something to indicate the complexity of what we're dealing with.

00:47:52.870 --> 00:47:53.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:47:58.980 --> 00:47:59.670  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir.

00:48:03.300 --> 00:48:03.810  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:48:04.150 --> 00:48:09.460  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK and not so declaratory, something that you can evidence in in bodies of literature?

00:48:11.160 --> 00:48:13.940  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I'd like to see a lot of references right from the outset.

00:48:11.290 --> 00:48:11.780  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:48:14.320 --> 00:48:15.870  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, so I got it.

00:48:15.660 --> 00:48:21.810  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So same thing applies here. I mean, you know you've this is what you've written. How do you know this?

00:48:23.160 --> 00:48:28.170  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And and you need to frame it because this is your shop window. This is your opening opening paragraph.

00:48:23.320 --> 00:48:23.730  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:48:28.820 --> 00:48:38.770  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Then uh, we come to your your, which is this one for year though. So this is a very dangerous thing to write.

00:48:39.390 --> 00:48:50.130  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Specially as a in the pH D's you make one mistake and your external examiner will go after you and they will rubbish the rest of your work based based on one.

00:48:39.720 --> 00:48:40.210  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:48:51.140 --> 00:48:52.180  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Casual mistake.

00:48:52.210 --> 00:48:53.200  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. OK.

00:48:53.030 --> 00:48:58.760  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, there are older texts because the oldest tax is is car dash for example.

00:48:59.380 --> 00:49:00.380  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Kardashians.

00:48:59.780 --> 00:49:03.510  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Expiry dates, which predates it's written on stone.

00:49:05.110 --> 00:49:05.750  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:49:06.080 --> 00:49:17.230  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
All right, we've got. We've got a war memoirs and and illustrative guidelines on the conduct of war in the nature of war from Egypt.

00:49:17.810 --> 00:49:21.580  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, yeah, yeah. Shame on me, yeah.

00:49:18.550 --> 00:49:21.760  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
That predates that predates uh.

00:49:23.260 --> 00:49:32.930  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You know, so you have to be very careful about the choice of words and and every time you make a superfluous superlative comment.

00:49:28.410 --> 00:49:28.800  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:49:34.140 --> 00:49:38.210  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Please question yourself that how do I know this? Is this actually correct?

00:49:38.600 --> 00:49:39.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:49:39.760 --> 00:49:44.310  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because at this level we are not interested in the flowery Ness of your language.

00:49:45.580 --> 00:49:48.250  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Or because this is journalism for me?

00:49:49.250 --> 00:50:06.740  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You don't want to be a journalist. You want to be an academic, you know, journalists say, oh, it was big. It was powerful. These words have no meaning for me. Big powerful is meaningless. You've got to to support it through evidence, alright.

00:49:58.620 --> 00:49:59.130  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:50:07.110 --> 00:50:07.650  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Right.

00:50:07.760 --> 00:50:21.410  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So there is that one then is a is a SAN Suu now it can't be ND because obviously you're not really reading ancient Chinese. Am I right?

00:50:21.740 --> 00:50:23.610  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes, right. Oh, it is. Yeah.

00:50:22.930 --> 00:50:26.060  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you're reading a translation of his work.

00:50:26.100 --> 00:50:27.390  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK.

00:50:26.970 --> 00:50:37.620  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So it's either the Denmark translation, it's either the Griffith translation, it's either cluding translation. It's one of the five or six popular translations that are out there.

00:50:38.050 --> 00:50:38.520  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:50:39.180 --> 00:50:39.590  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right.

00:50:39.840 --> 00:50:41.150  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, so right.

00:50:40.910 --> 00:50:46.990  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you need to use the date for when the the interpretation or translation that was published.

00:50:47.950 --> 00:51:15.020  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So it it would probably say sunsu, uh, right and and and the date would be from the translated text. But please check what the new API 7 rules are for foresighting translated text. It used to be in a PS6. So you wrote sunsout 19 strive 79 P for 63 to 65 and when we went down to look at the reference you will say sunsu.

00:50:57.600 --> 00:50:58.090  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:51:04.640 --> 00:51:05.030  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:51:15.070 --> 00:51:15.290  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So.

00:51:15.660 --> 00:51:29.730  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, uh. Uh Griffiths translator, 1917. Sunsu 19. You know, translation by so and so. And that's where you realize that there's a translated text that you're referring to.

00:51:29.970 --> 00:51:30.570  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:51:31.390 --> 00:51:32.090  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, sure.

00:51:32.160 --> 00:51:33.880  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you need to work that out.

00:51:37.340 --> 00:51:44.470  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I think this was just a small typo here. It should be on an engagement outcome, not only engagements outcomes so.

00:51:45.770 --> 00:51:55.160  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The other problem is you've got power of resistance in courts here. Now you've got to be very careful when using.

00:51:55.890 --> 00:52:00.460  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Bold text, italics text or any form of.

00:52:01.080 --> 00:52:03.210  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Marking on your body text.

00:52:03.820 --> 00:52:04.270  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh-huh.

00:52:04.970 --> 00:52:07.570  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I don't know what your quotes mean here.

00:52:08.350 --> 00:52:08.890  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:52:08.450 --> 00:52:17.350  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because I can't read your mind to me, it reads as if this is somebody else is sentence or statement power of resistance that you have borrowed?

00:52:14.210 --> 00:52:14.500  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:52:19.110 --> 00:52:46.380  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. And you've plugged in here if that is the case, then you need to give the the, the, the put it in quote Marks and and uh and then give reference and location page number or whatever or website point or whatever to indicate what it is if it is not I would suggest please don't put things in bold or with exclamation marks. You know because it it makes no sense all right.

00:52:26.520 --> 00:52:27.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Reference.

00:52:32.750 --> 00:52:33.240  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:52:47.040 --> 00:52:47.770  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir.

00:52:47.730 --> 00:52:49.280  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
It should be running text.

00:52:50.870 --> 00:52:53.460  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You've got three of them here, right?

00:52:54.170 --> 00:52:58.340  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I would suggest paraphrasing would be a better way to take it forward.

00:52:58.480 --> 00:52:59.700  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, perfect.

00:53:01.220 --> 00:53:04.340  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
What was here? I think that was an engagement.

00:53:08.670 --> 00:53:09.700  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
This was.

00:53:10.530 --> 00:53:22.720  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, close with a you've given 1832, so I'm sure you have not read the German original and you've read the translation, so please use the the the the correct reference. OK the text.

00:53:16.090 --> 00:53:16.600  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No.

00:53:21.410 --> 00:53:21.980  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:53:23.220 --> 00:53:24.070  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, sure.

00:53:24.400 --> 00:53:30.550  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because now I will go to page 127 of the original 1918 thirty two document.

00:53:31.060 --> 00:53:31.730  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:53:31.430 --> 00:53:33.760  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Which is that what you're trying to refer to? Am I right?

00:53:33.190 --> 00:53:37.380  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, no, no, no, it's yeah, yeah, right. This one this.

00:53:36.390 --> 00:53:42.490  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, because I I read German, so I have the German text as well and this is not what is on page 127.

00:53:42.530 --> 00:53:46.170  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, absolutely. That is that that one, Sir, the.

00:53:45.750 --> 00:53:49.610  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So that's the problem. Yeah. Which one are you using? Can I have a look?

00:53:47.200 --> 00:53:48.120  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, pretty soon.

00:53:50.240 --> 00:53:51.270  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, Princeton?

00:53:51.750 --> 00:53:57.640  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. So you using your using the the, the, the, the the one with the forward by Michael Howard.

00:53:58.090 --> 00:53:59.580  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes, yes, that's the one.

00:53:58.980 --> 00:54:00.470  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, OK, alright.

00:54:02.920 --> 00:54:10.850  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So that has to be sorted. Now. What you've got here is lots of short paragraphs which are really interconnected.

00:54:06.100 --> 00:54:06.390  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:54:11.700 --> 00:54:12.190  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright.

00:54:12.670 --> 00:54:13.120  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No.

00:54:12.880 --> 00:54:16.310  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So think about combining them, yeah.

00:54:15.930 --> 00:54:16.480  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:54:17.490 --> 00:54:29.540  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So again, here you've got a a sentence that doesn't read very well. It is what we say. Awkward. So it is you. You you can embed the quotes, but they must flow with the reading.

00:54:25.670 --> 00:54:26.160  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:54:30.080 --> 00:54:30.630  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:54:31.080 --> 00:54:45.470  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You must construct a sentence to make sure the text flow. You can also break up the the the quote in order to allow that flow to be nicer. Alright so you you can paraphrase as we say it in in academia.

00:54:41.120 --> 00:54:41.500  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:54:46.110 --> 00:54:46.680  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:54:48.280 --> 00:54:49.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So.

00:54:51.210 --> 00:55:00.270  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You've got again, you see you you start off by saying we know that this paragraph is all about clauswitz, but you've got clauswitz repeated three times.

00:55:00.840 --> 00:55:01.350  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:55:01.800 --> 00:55:11.930  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. So, but you say close, which is approach so and so you don't need to write clauswitz again. You can just write down 1832 page 77.

00:55:12.880 --> 00:55:13.190  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:55:13.640 --> 00:55:20.630  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Or you can say close Vets 1832 page 77 approach to subject is comprehensive.

00:55:22.130 --> 00:55:25.340  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, so you need to use a variety of ways to to site.

00:55:25.880 --> 00:55:26.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:55:26.050 --> 00:55:34.160  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And have a look at what APS 7 allows you to do and use that to do this. Again, you got a fact here with no reference.

00:55:35.980 --> 00:55:36.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:55:36.350 --> 00:55:39.140  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
In the 1900s, I don't know how you got this.

00:55:39.900 --> 00:55:41.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes, Sir. Yeah.

00:55:40.800 --> 00:55:45.150  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. And what does 1900s mean now? It's one century you're referring to?

00:55:46.820 --> 00:55:47.330  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:55:47.900 --> 00:55:50.920  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, you're you're talking about the 20th century.

00:55:52.260 --> 00:56:00.510  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So that's a long period of time. So I don't know what what that means. And these are things that you know you can't have a a.

00:56:02.900 --> 00:56:04.430  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, the same problem.

00:56:03.840 --> 00:56:04.350  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So.

00:56:05.320 --> 00:56:08.830  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So these are three paragraphs. I think it could easily combine them.

00:56:09.240 --> 00:56:10.780  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, I I OK.

00:56:10.810 --> 00:56:28.460  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
At at in terms of the construction for me, you're already running at a tangent. Now you're going into unnecessary detail without having drawn the audience into the problem that you're trying to. We will shortly rephrase, OK.

00:56:20.220 --> 00:56:20.570  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:56:28.880 --> 00:56:30.470  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Absolutely right, Sir. OK.

00:56:30.130 --> 00:56:39.120  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you're you're going at a tangent first, yet you haven't defined you haven't. You are not defining the problem here, you are setting the background.

00:56:41.010 --> 00:56:45.970  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And just remember what detail you need in there. So some of this is relevant, it would stay.

00:56:46.400 --> 00:56:50.790  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, and then the and the rest will will be.

00:56:52.990 --> 00:57:00.650  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So I've put her DOB battle. So is it a particular battle you're talking about or or battle, I'm sure.

00:56:59.560 --> 00:57:01.910  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, general. It is wrong Sir.

00:57:01.440 --> 00:57:05.930  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But again, again, you've got these quote marks, which don't mean anything to me.

00:57:06.410 --> 00:57:06.960  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:57:07.480 --> 00:57:07.870  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:57:08.680 --> 00:57:15.370  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
If you treat, take them away, it still reads the same, but when you put them in, I get confused. Why is this in courts?

00:57:16.020 --> 00:57:16.740  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK so.

00:57:22.180 --> 00:57:39.410  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you've got a lot of these these quotes, so understanding war, history of war. I'm not sure if it's a book. The Convention is, you know, you could just simply say in in the book.

00:57:36.080 --> 00:57:37.070  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. Book.

00:57:41.290 --> 00:57:42.160  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
That book, Sir.

00:57:41.450 --> 00:57:44.200  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, totally in why? Don't know what totally means here.

00:57:44.890 --> 00:57:47.320  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You know what this totally mean, right?

00:57:45.000 --> 00:57:45.310  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No.

00:57:48.990 --> 00:57:53.420  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. Yeah, he wrote. Actually two books. This is the second. Yeah.

00:57:51.200 --> 00:57:52.450  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, it's a bug bite.

00:57:54.460 --> 00:57:58.750  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. At the Convention for Writing Books is very simple. It is this.

00:58:02.170 --> 00:58:04.720  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Italics indicates it's the title of a book.

00:58:02.240 --> 00:58:02.710  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:58:05.040 --> 00:58:05.530  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:58:06.230 --> 00:58:07.960  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, that's all you need to do.

00:58:08.440 --> 00:58:09.130  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, sure.

00:58:10.280 --> 00:58:15.130  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright. And and just refine the language a little bit and who is the book by we don't know.

00:58:16.830 --> 00:58:17.160  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right.

00:58:17.490 --> 00:58:20.720  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
So I'm I'm already sweated, Sir.

00:58:21.280 --> 00:58:24.190  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, no, but this is important. We get this right now.

00:58:25.230 --> 00:58:25.780  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
You know.

00:58:25.720 --> 00:58:27.130  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You will have a easy.

00:58:27.950 --> 00:58:36.450  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Can you imagine us doing this level of detail once we get to once you have 80,000 words, right? So we need to get it right now.

00:58:34.240 --> 00:58:34.630  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:58:36.470 --> 00:58:38.860  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK. Absolutely right.

00:58:37.040 --> 00:58:50.070  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So that doesn't cause with low numbers. Again, I don't know what you mean. Why is it in in and where is the reference? Where is the law of numbers stated? And so on. So again you need to get all of these these sorted OK.

00:58:47.050 --> 00:58:47.420  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:58:49.780 --> 00:58:52.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir. OK, I I got.

00:58:51.400 --> 00:58:54.250  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
With this one, I would say from the.

00:58:55.230 --> 00:58:55.610  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Oh.

00:58:58.630 --> 00:59:13.420  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Your boy uh in 19th 8 deploy. 1987 reformulated his combat power of 1979. You see? It reads much nicer, so if you instead of doing this if you wrote.

00:59:19.640 --> 00:59:21.040  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And if I pick this up?

00:59:21.680 --> 00:59:22.110  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:59:22.380 --> 00:59:23.470  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And I move it here.

00:59:24.210 --> 00:59:24.740  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:59:28.000 --> 00:59:30.300  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. And if you go here.

00:59:39.980 --> 00:59:41.790  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
What are you using for your referencing?

00:59:42.960 --> 00:59:45.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Then Mandalay, Sir, mentally.

00:59:45.220 --> 00:59:50.330  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You're using mendeley. OK, So what you need to do is you need to suppress author name.

00:59:45.540 --> 00:59:45.990  
Irfan Ansari  
Angela.

00:59:46.610 --> 00:59:47.000  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:59:50.890 --> 00:59:51.560  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:59:53.080 --> 01:00:00.070  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So once you suppress alternating alright uh, there is an option for that. What you will end up with is.

00:59:56.380 --> 00:59:56.670  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:00:01.680 --> 01:00:02.380  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Is this?

01:00:02.750 --> 01:00:03.340  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:00:03.540 --> 01:00:03.790  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right.

01:00:04.300 --> 01:00:04.870  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I got it.

01:00:04.440 --> 01:00:07.820  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you will write it like this. Do point 1987, page 30.

01:00:11.570 --> 01:00:15.440  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
He formulated his his combat power. Uh.

01:00:17.190 --> 01:00:19.620  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Off 1971 nineteen 79.

01:00:18.820 --> 01:00:23.110  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, I got, I understood. Understood Sir.

01:00:20.690 --> 01:00:25.480  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. So that is. Can you notice how many words have disappeared?

01:00:24.800 --> 01:00:25.310  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yep.

01:00:26.530 --> 01:00:28.140  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And it's it reads nicer as well.

01:00:29.030 --> 01:00:29.860  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Of course.

01:00:30.640 --> 01:00:34.410  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so just have a I have a think about how you use references.

01:00:31.740 --> 01:00:32.040  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Is.

01:00:35.180 --> 01:00:35.910  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Thank you, Sir.

01:00:35.520 --> 01:00:41.210  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You you sent to you. You have one approach. You tend to plant a reference right at the end of a paragraph.

01:00:41.770 --> 01:00:42.340  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:00:41.900 --> 01:00:50.310  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Could justify the entire paragraph and and very soon you know, the examiners will start getting worried. What is he referring to actually?

01:00:50.620 --> 01:00:51.170  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:00:51.680 --> 01:00:52.730  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
This whole paragraph.

01:00:53.680 --> 01:01:12.380  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. And it just when you see something like this with each paragraph supported by one reference, one things off, someone who's thinking in silos. So you read one piece of text, you pick it up and paste it with a reference. You read another piece of text, you write a paragraph and paste it with the reference. How about combining the two?

01:01:07.000 --> 01:01:07.430  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:01:12.790 --> 01:01:13.260  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:01:14.160 --> 01:01:17.970  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Using both references and making more sense out of it.

01:01:18.300 --> 01:01:18.820  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:01:19.580 --> 01:01:25.380  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. So it's not about Biddle. It's not about Keanu. It's about Biddle and piano.

01:01:20.310 --> 01:01:21.280  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I got the point.

01:01:26.690 --> 01:01:32.250  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Combined with a a sense drawn out of it. So we've got a bit of coke and in there as well now.

01:01:33.080 --> 01:01:33.490  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:01:33.880 --> 01:01:54.060  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
In the analysis, OK, so you've got to get get rid of this habit. You do this all the way through. So use Biddle. Biddle. It's a Biddle. And then it's UK Ministry of Defence. And then it's again something you know. And I come to the aim and objective. No one has told me what is the problem statement.

01:01:35.570 --> 01:01:36.480  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, sure thing.

01:01:40.260 --> 01:01:40.870  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, yeah.

01:01:43.090 --> 01:01:43.480  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Why?

01:01:46.260 --> 01:01:47.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I need to merge.

01:01:56.500 --> 01:01:56.950  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No.

01:01:57.480 --> 01:01:59.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So what I need here is.

01:02:00.590 --> 01:02:01.670  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Problem statement.

01:02:02.530 --> 01:02:12.920  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
It is basically the lack of analysis on leadership and morale. Uh, it is the problem problem to that time it.

01:02:12.600 --> 01:02:38.950  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
No, no, that is not the problem gurkan the problem you stated very well when you were giving your presentation. The problem is we have a mechanical approach to to understanding the outcomes of combat. We have a highly subjective dupee method of a of of bringing in the model factors in the QJM. But there is no no.

01:02:18.850 --> 01:02:19.380  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:02:25.660 --> 01:02:26.490  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Oh, OK.

01:02:36.800 --> 01:02:37.330  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:02:40.890 --> 01:02:51.900  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
US solid model that can account for for the outcome of combat and explain outcomes like the Taliban defeating a superpower.

01:02:46.350 --> 01:02:46.840  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Mute.

01:02:51.180 --> 01:02:56.610  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK. Sir, I will. I will. I will formulate from the yeah from this.

01:02:55.550 --> 01:02:56.080  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Or.

01:02:56.650 --> 01:03:12.320  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Or if you bring these examples in your background, you know the historical examples I gave you, you are lacking historical examples in your introduction. So or Guderian defeating an army three times its size and better equipped.

01:03:02.690 --> 01:03:03.360  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes.

01:03:13.630 --> 01:03:14.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Team.

01:03:14.290 --> 01:03:18.850  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
In and and capturing France with all French forces intact.

01:03:20.210 --> 01:03:24.990  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
If you look at the casualties of the Battle of France, they are minimal.

01:03:20.480 --> 01:03:21.220  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, sure.

01:03:25.440 --> 01:03:25.970  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:26.130 --> 01:03:26.680  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Tiny.

01:03:27.190 --> 01:03:32.450  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, no, I I really got the point, Sir. Yeah. Yeah. Now I I I'm.

01:03:31.710 --> 01:03:37.240  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you need these historical examples in your introduction, I expect to see a very big introductory chapter.

01:03:38.350 --> 01:03:44.660  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
To begin with, which we can then trim and shape later on, it must have its foundations in history.

01:03:39.810 --> 01:03:40.320  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:42.430 --> 01:03:42.880  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:45.150 --> 01:03:45.650  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:45.860 --> 01:04:15.440  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Military history. It must identify the problem. It must make it obvious that here is a problem. Look, Lancaster would have said do pay would have said that the British and French would win in if Germany attacked France. Yeah. Do pay at Lancaster would have said, and so would little that Afghanistan, the the, the, the, the. The Taliban can never triumph.

01:04:03.240 --> 01:04:03.830  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:04:17.200 --> 01:04:17.730  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:04:18.170 --> 01:04:23.800  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. So clearly there's a problem in those those tools that we are applying.

01:04:19.060 --> 01:04:19.780  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir.

01:04:24.610 --> 01:04:40.280  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And there is a price for those tools that the Americans walked into Afghanistan based on, on on on models of prediction, predictive models that suggested that Afghanistan, Libya, Iraq or all going to be cakewalks.

01:04:41.640 --> 01:04:42.190  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:04:42.050 --> 01:04:46.980  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
They're going to be absolute total victory without any problem.

01:04:47.210 --> 01:04:49.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, I'm back in track. Yeah.

01:04:47.770 --> 01:04:49.240  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
In each of these cases.

01:04:49.890 --> 01:04:55.800  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
In each of these cases, they have been unsuccessful in achieving the initial war aims.

01:04:56.850 --> 01:04:57.350  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:04:57.870 --> 01:05:00.830  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right, so I want something like this in the beginning.

01:04:58.520 --> 01:04:58.970  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:05:01.130 --> 01:05:14.730  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, so I I really made my mind and my I really I will focus on the yeah, my whole introductory chapter with understanding of this problem statement. OK.

01:05:09.440 --> 01:05:09.810  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yep.

01:05:14.460 --> 01:05:35.270  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. So once you get there, I think we need to have a separate meeting to understand what should be your aim, what should be your objectives, what would be your problem, uh. And then and then the problem analysis, this is of these are sort of pedantic chapters. Your research value I can understand.

01:05:24.740 --> 01:05:24.930  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:05:24.980 --> 01:05:25.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:05:35.590 --> 01:05:43.910  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, we can talk about those later on, so I'll this portion. I really cannot comment on till I know what the problem is.

01:05:43.970 --> 01:05:44.760  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir.

01:05:45.000 --> 01:05:51.840  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, so coming to positioning, you've misunderstood what we mean by positioning here, OK?

01:05:51.680 --> 01:05:53.250  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK.

01:05:53.120 --> 01:05:55.310  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The concept of positioning is.

01:05:56.110 --> 01:05:59.060  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Which bodies of literature are you going to look at?

01:05:59.650 --> 01:06:00.310  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:05:59.860 --> 01:06:04.900  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So for example, if I look at positioning from a legal perspective.

01:06:05.570 --> 01:06:12.040  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I expect the literature review to produce a lot of legal documents on the war and conflict.

01:06:12.690 --> 01:06:13.680  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK.

01:06:13.200 --> 01:06:29.870  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I would look at juris production per perspective. Now your positioning is it is so the other way to look at war is IR International because it's a subject in political science within political science. Science is international relations.

01:06:23.910 --> 01:06:24.640  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes.

01:06:30.810 --> 01:06:39.940  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right. So that's another set of positioning, but that's not what you're doing. That's not what you're doing either your positioning is strategy.

01:06:31.130 --> 01:06:31.680  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:06:34.100 --> 01:06:36.490  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. OK. No, no, no.

01:06:37.720 --> 01:06:38.250  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:06:40.390 --> 01:06:40.840  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:06:42.140 --> 01:06:43.040  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Leadership.

01:06:44.140 --> 01:06:44.690  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes.

01:06:45.060 --> 01:06:46.230  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Add combat prediction.

01:06:46.930 --> 01:06:49.040  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, absolutely. Tel and.

01:06:47.910 --> 01:06:54.440  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. So these are the bodies of literature. But, you know, predictive models. So you're looking at game theory.

01:06:56.270 --> 01:07:01.210  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You're looking at A at a, you know.

01:07:02.320 --> 01:07:03.060  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Good.

01:07:04.100 --> 01:07:07.410  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Outcomes of battle, so you'll need to specify.

01:07:08.410 --> 01:07:10.680  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Where your datasets.

01:07:11.210 --> 01:07:11.740  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:07:11.980 --> 01:07:13.330  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Board secondary data.

01:07:14.990 --> 01:07:28.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I'm sorry, I should say three areas, your literature, your secondary data, and your primary data. Where do they sit at? That's what positioning does. It tells the reader. And whenever I read somebody's positioning, I go straight away to the bibliography.

01:07:21.460 --> 01:07:22.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK so.

01:07:29.530 --> 01:07:29.940  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:07:29.530 --> 01:07:33.130  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And I look at all their titles to justify that positioning.

01:07:34.100 --> 01:07:34.630  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:07:34.820 --> 01:07:51.910  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Are you looking at? I've just marked and M SC dissertation and it's a student. I want her about this ages ago and I asked her to to make sure she never got back to me for supervision. So if you don't come to me, we won't help you.

01:07:53.110 --> 01:08:07.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so uh and and in her final thesis, you know, she's talking about looking at the, the, the the problem from a particular lens. But when you look at the literature that the literature of that lens is missing.

01:07:53.950 --> 01:07:54.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:08:08.100 --> 01:08:08.710  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, OK.

01:08:09.120 --> 01:08:10.730  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So for me, that's a fail.

01:08:11.280 --> 01:08:11.960  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, sure.

01:08:12.260 --> 01:08:18.750  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Why? Because you say that you're going to look at it through the the political lens. There is nothing on political science and your literature.

01:08:19.450 --> 01:08:21.040  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So your legs is blind.

01:08:22.040 --> 01:08:23.190  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, I understand.

01:08:23.470 --> 01:08:27.720  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So so that is what needs to be done. So get the positioning correct.

01:08:25.720 --> 01:08:26.250  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:08:27.410 --> 01:08:29.120  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I will rephrase it, OK.

01:08:29.360 --> 01:08:31.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, the research question.

01:08:31.900 --> 01:08:41.720  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, we need to again reap. Rethink your research questions. They're broadly right, but please, Rob, they're very simplistic, very vague and unclear to me.

01:08:42.370 --> 01:08:53.300  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
If you are going to do a quantitative analysis to answer your your research problem or your big research question, then you will have a hypothesis.

01:08:49.260 --> 01:08:49.750  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
MHMM.

01:08:54.110 --> 01:09:00.140  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The reason I put in the template hypothesis or thesis is you pick one you don't normally have both, OK.

01:09:00.480 --> 01:09:12.030  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, I I I I thought on that, Sir. MBTI, have since I have two portion in my research. I thought that OK with the database.

01:09:09.790 --> 01:09:10.210  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

01:09:11.120 --> 01:09:18.010  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I I'm coming. I'm going to come to that. That's my next point in the in here. OK, that is uh.

01:09:13.520 --> 01:09:13.910  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:09:21.950 --> 01:09:43.180  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
This is my point here that is this a wanted qualitative quantitative or mixed. So what you are suggesting to me is a mixed research, right mixed methods now if it is a mixed methods research then right at the in the at the end of your your problem statement.

01:09:24.490 --> 01:09:24.920  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:09:32.180 --> 01:09:32.850  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes.

01:09:33.770 --> 01:09:34.280  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes.

01:09:44.160 --> 01:09:59.680  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, you should give a little bit of an indicator of how you're going to approach the problem, so you can you can simply say that this is or you can do it in later on in your research design that this will be a a sequential mixed methods.

01:10:00.000 --> 01:10:02.340  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh research, alright.

01:10:03.010 --> 01:10:03.600  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes.

01:10:03.360 --> 01:10:08.370  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So is it sequential? Is it parallel? You remember all those models we discussed in mixed methods?

01:10:08.050 --> 01:10:11.160  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. Yes, Sir. Yes, absolutely. And I put.

01:10:10.340 --> 01:10:19.990  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But that is that is where they belong. You need in your research design you don't need so much on methodology. Here you see all of this stuff that you've got here.

01:10:12.860 --> 01:10:13.270  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:10:20.970 --> 01:10:27.740  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Port steps and variables methodology. All of this stuff is not required here. None of this is of value.

01:10:28.760 --> 01:10:29.270  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:10:29.480 --> 01:10:32.960  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Research ethics, yes, but all of this portion here.

01:10:33.280 --> 01:10:34.170  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Methodology.

01:10:33.700 --> 01:10:35.140  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You don't belong.

01:10:36.000 --> 01:10:37.250  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
After literature review.

01:10:37.630 --> 01:10:38.240  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:10:38.810 --> 01:10:50.120  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, so this as well, right? They all belong after literature review, so methodology. I only want one or two paragraphs stating what type of research is it.

01:10:44.600 --> 01:10:45.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Thank you.

01:10:50.970 --> 01:10:58.910  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You know, uh, so you're using the exploratory sequential mixed method design. You see you're not using the word mixed methods at all?

01:10:55.200 --> 01:10:55.770  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes.

01:10:56.520 --> 01:10:57.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes.

01:11:00.050 --> 01:11:01.400  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I know what you're trying to say.

01:11:02.380 --> 01:11:04.210  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But you're not using the correct language.

01:11:04.880 --> 01:11:05.490  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:11:05.790 --> 01:11:19.540  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so this is, uh, I I'd I'd need to see whether it is actually explanatory or exploratory. I will only understand that when I know your problem statement, because I think you've mixed them up here as well.

01:11:20.060 --> 01:11:20.610  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:11:20.320 --> 01:11:27.710  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right at the question, remember in the research methods I paused you the question that ask yourself.

01:11:29.070 --> 01:11:35.870  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Which method is answering a my research problem? If it is the qualitative?

01:11:33.690 --> 01:11:34.260  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:11:37.000 --> 01:11:41.190  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Then you're you have a big wall and a small cone.

01:11:41.780 --> 01:11:43.350  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
That that's what I have.

01:11:41.960 --> 01:11:47.340  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
If it is a quantitative that answers your problem, then it's a big corn and a small call.

01:11:48.300 --> 01:12:04.160  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But if you need to rely on both to answer your question that both are capital quote UN quote are both big right? Because both of them answered the question. The next thing you have to answer is how are they sequence is called first followed by quote.

01:11:55.800 --> 01:11:56.350  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:12:04.980 --> 01:12:08.790  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
It squad first followed by QUAL, regardless of their relative weightage.

01:12:09.810 --> 01:12:14.860  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Or are they parallel? In other words, is it triangulation? Is it sequential?

01:12:09.830 --> 01:12:10.380  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:12:15.910 --> 01:12:16.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:12:16.040 --> 01:12:39.030  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So this is something that you can say in one paragraph very, very clearly without the need for any of these things that you put underneath. OK. So that's something we need to work on and we can have a separate session or on that when you come to it in our in our thesis committee meeting. Alright. So I'm assuming this is your model.

01:12:26.050 --> 01:12:26.540  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:12:36.720 --> 01:12:36.970  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:12:40.040 --> 01:12:41.250  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, my model, yeah.

01:12:41.390 --> 01:12:44.620  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right. So none of this belongs here.

01:12:45.400 --> 01:12:45.910  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:12:46.360 --> 01:12:50.990  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The reason for that is that this does not qualify as a theoretical framework.

01:12:46.660 --> 01:12:47.510  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
It will be in.

01:12:52.940 --> 01:12:56.470  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, a theoretical framework is drawn from theory.

01:12:53.210 --> 01:12:53.840  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:12:58.260 --> 01:12:58.670  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:12:59.140 --> 01:13:10.010  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And and this is a predictive model or what we sometimes refer to as a conceptual framework or an analytical framework, this is more like a conceptual framework.

01:13:10.800 --> 01:13:11.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:13:12.210 --> 01:13:18.790  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And the only way you can produce a conceptual framework is first having demonstrated you've read all the relevant literature.

01:13:19.650 --> 01:13:20.160  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh-huh.

01:13:20.120 --> 01:13:39.730  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You understood the methodology and you have a uh, you have looked at the existing theoretical frameworks which you find our in incomplete. So what you might produce here as a theoretical framework is are you more inclined towards challenging do P or are you inclined towards challenging Lancaster?

01:13:30.760 --> 01:13:31.170  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:13:41.330 --> 01:13:49.170  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Or little you have to ask yourself this question so your your initial theoretical framework is which draws your data in.

01:13:49.950 --> 01:13:57.240  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Would either be Dupee would either be little or would either be like caster, so their model goes here if you need.

01:13:55.270 --> 01:13:55.780  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:13:57.830 --> 01:13:58.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:13:58.290 --> 01:14:06.420  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
If you are unsure, just make a mention of it that you theoretically draws on the work off so and so and so and so OK.

01:14:06.000 --> 01:14:06.470  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:14:07.290 --> 01:14:10.030  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
As a statement, you don't always have to put a picture in.

01:14:08.600 --> 01:14:08.980  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:14:11.280 --> 01:14:22.620  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So as I said, all these research steps go they don't belong in in here. This is something we will we will discuss and debate after. I know that you have read the relevant literature, OK.

01:14:23.150 --> 01:14:23.960  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Much easier.

01:14:24.500 --> 01:14:41.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Add and then in the research ethics this is fine, leads work, limitations needs work, but it's fine. Layout of the research at the moment. You've got a five chapter structure. I'm alright with that for the time being, but once we go forward we can think about.

01:14:41.630 --> 01:14:51.100  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Don't whether you need more chapters or not, but I'm happy at the moment to have it as five chapters so.

01:14:50.650 --> 01:14:51.240  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:14:51.830 --> 01:14:53.620  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Anything beyond this I have not read.

01:14:54.010 --> 01:14:55.620  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. OK. Yeah. No, no.

01:14:55.180 --> 01:14:55.490  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
K.

01:14:56.390 --> 01:14:59.640  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because I need you to get the introductory chapter right first.

01:14:56.460 --> 01:14:57.240  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
These are all.

01:15:00.580 --> 01:15:06.390  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right. Sir, I, I take notes. It's another complete one and only.

01:15:01.860 --> 01:15:02.210  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

01:15:05.610 --> 01:15:05.960  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

01:15:06.740 --> 01:15:08.150  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So I'm going to stop sharing.

01:15:08.900 --> 01:15:09.520  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:15:10.330 --> 01:15:11.280  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And.

01:15:13.150 --> 01:15:17.280  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And if on any any comments on on what we've discussed.

01:15:17.640 --> 01:15:24.450  
Irfan Ansari  
Not really. I think you've covered all the all the comments. I also had regarding this first introductory chapter.

01:15:25.270 --> 01:15:25.680  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

01:15:27.330 --> 01:15:30.530  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes, Sir. I need to focus on the points that you made.

01:15:27.530 --> 01:15:28.390  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright so.

01:15:30.990 --> 01:15:50.800  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. So what we also have to do here is is to give a verdict on the outcome of this form. The point of view of your progression, alright. So I've already had a conversation with the Irfan prior to our meeting today and I am convinced that you know what you want to do.

01:15:51.400 --> 01:15:51.950  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:15:51.950 --> 01:15:55.600  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I am convinced that you are capable of doing what you say you want to do.

01:15:55.920 --> 01:15:57.670  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, sure. Thank you.

01:15:57.040 --> 01:16:00.910  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But the document that you have produced is not up to the mark.

01:16:01.270 --> 01:16:01.740  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:16:01.850 --> 01:16:04.210  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And I've we've shown that so.

01:16:04.300 --> 01:16:08.710  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh it for me, it's on the border of unsatisfactory.

01:16:09.410 --> 01:16:10.540  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And reservations.

01:16:09.510 --> 01:16:09.820  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh-huh.

01:16:11.960 --> 01:16:19.720  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Now if I give you unsatisfactory here, or rather I should say we give you unsatisfactory it, it triggers an additional review.

01:16:21.220 --> 01:16:28.190  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Which simply means you will lose more time and we will be still discussing chapter one from beginning to end.

01:16:28.670 --> 01:16:29.510  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Yeah.

01:16:29.620 --> 01:16:38.110  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So I am going to recommend you before the award of of reservations.

01:16:38.720 --> 01:16:40.290  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Thank you.

01:16:39.300 --> 01:16:46.270  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
We have three awards of a review, which is unsatisfactory reservations or satisfactory.

01:16:47.780 --> 01:16:48.540  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir.

01:16:47.940 --> 01:16:53.510  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so reservations because there is a lot of fundamental work required to be done.

01:16:55.520 --> 01:16:56.000  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright.

01:16:56.440 --> 01:16:57.650  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Right. Thank you.

01:16:57.450 --> 01:17:19.120  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I had, uh, but as I said, because I think, uh, and we've talked about this before and I because we think you can do it. We are prepared to give you that benefit of doubt and give you the reservation. But my my honest advice to you is you really need to to seriously think about this that concentrate on getting your introductory chapter right.

01:17:10.510 --> 01:17:11.240  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Thank you, Sir.

01:17:19.420 --> 01:17:21.680  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK, I got the point.

01:17:20.300 --> 01:17:20.600  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

01:17:21.090 --> 01:17:26.520  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, uh. So when can we expect to see a a refined version?

01:17:28.580 --> 01:17:36.930  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, I think I will concentrate on a these two or three weeks. I think I need.

01:17:37.220 --> 01:17:38.490  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Three weeks is reasonable.

01:17:38.890 --> 01:17:39.310  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:17:39.240 --> 01:17:41.300  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
What I want you to please do.

01:17:41.960 --> 01:17:43.830  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Is think like clauswitz.

01:17:44.250 --> 01:17:44.800  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:17:44.990 --> 01:17:51.300  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
What clause which had the ability to do was recognized what needs to be done and he could forget about everything else.

01:17:51.990 --> 01:17:52.480  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:17:52.250 --> 01:18:01.310  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So please don't confuse what model I'm going to use and what my my analytical framework will be at this stage. Think about what is my problem.

01:18:01.840 --> 01:18:02.430  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:18:03.730 --> 01:18:06.950  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
How can I justify the problem from a historical perspective?

01:18:07.440 --> 01:18:07.930  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:18:08.130 --> 01:18:20.000  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
What has happened in recent times that allows me to make a point score a point with the reader, to make sure that they understand that this is something of importance and value that I'm discussing?

01:18:20.520 --> 01:18:20.930  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:18:21.160 --> 01:18:30.570  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right. So so focus on that, get that bit right. Once you've got that bit right, then phrase your question out of that your research problem.

01:18:29.450 --> 01:18:29.960  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:18:30.540 --> 01:18:31.430  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Thanks. OK.

01:18:31.690 --> 01:18:47.560  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Once you've got the right research problem, you can then project uh, refine the aim and objectives of your research. You see, that problem will give you 3000 approaches. Maybe you're more of solving it. You gotta focus on what will I do?

01:18:48.560 --> 01:18:49.430  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
What can I do?

01:18:49.010 --> 01:18:49.430  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:18:50.480 --> 01:18:55.690  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. So that becomes your, your, your, your, your research.

01:18:56.320 --> 01:18:58.530  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK. So.

01:18:56.350 --> 01:18:56.860  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Question.

01:18:57.620 --> 01:19:01.270  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Then from the research question, if you are producing.

01:19:02.410 --> 01:19:13.920  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
A mixed methods approach. I would suggest you neither state or thesis here, nor a hypothesis. Here you leave a set of research questions.

01:19:14.650 --> 01:19:15.960  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
With sub questions.

01:19:16.400 --> 01:19:16.990  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:19:17.390 --> 01:19:25.740  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
When you get into your methodology chapter after your literature review, these sub questions can then be converted into hypothesis for the quantitative part.

01:19:26.820 --> 01:19:28.740  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And thesis for the qualitative part.

01:19:28.640 --> 01:19:31.650  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, that's the point. Yeah, I need. Yeah, OK.

01:19:30.420 --> 01:19:39.470  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, so you wait till you. You'll stick with questions only for now. You wait till you get to methodology and in your methodology you construct them.

01:19:37.600 --> 01:19:37.930  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:19:40.230 --> 01:19:42.020  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
In along these lines.

01:19:42.000 --> 01:19:43.610  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK, Sir.

01:19:42.890 --> 01:19:51.190  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, you can potentially do that in literature review as well. One of the outcomes of a literature review is coping the nature of the problem.

01:19:51.580 --> 01:19:52.160  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
He.

01:19:53.210 --> 01:20:03.220  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Identifying the gap obviously is the big one and justifying the gap, but you can also use the literature review to refine your research problem.

01:20:03.340 --> 01:20:03.850  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:20:04.230 --> 01:20:11.120  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Further and then refine your questions and even producer a hypothesis or thesis statement.

01:20:11.330 --> 01:20:11.700  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:20:12.070 --> 01:20:16.240  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Or sub questions, but you can equally do that in the methodology chapter.

01:20:13.530 --> 01:20:14.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK so.

01:20:17.100 --> 01:20:17.910  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK so.

01:20:17.800 --> 01:20:28.950  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because the methodology chapter comes after the problem statement after the literature review, then you're thinking about how that's, you know, why is the is the.

01:20:29.020 --> 01:20:35.950  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, uh, introductory chapter? What is the literature review and how is the methodology?

01:20:36.550 --> 01:20:37.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:20:37.340 --> 01:20:46.910  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So if you think in terms of strategy, why is answered in the introductory chapter? What is our said in the literature review? Because that focuses you on where the problem sets.

01:20:39.670 --> 01:20:40.200  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:20:47.420 --> 01:20:47.970  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Monkey.

01:20:47.870 --> 01:20:51.630  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right. And how is in the methodology chapter? So why what how?

01:20:52.250 --> 01:20:52.900  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir.

01:20:52.640 --> 01:20:55.490  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
In each of these you can refine your problem as you go down.

01:20:55.760 --> 01:21:02.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, I got it, Sir. I I think I will produce a much more better than that product.

01:21:02.420 --> 01:21:09.570  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, uh. In three weeks time. I will. I will product I I will produce much more better version of it.

01:21:10.260 --> 01:21:27.130  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So the other thing that I need at the end of it is a right from the outset is a is a comprehensive bibliography, which you can obviously generate using, you know, using. But you know when you use.

01:21:24.050 --> 01:21:24.560  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:21:27.840 --> 01:21:30.370  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Mandalay it produces.

01:21:31.090 --> 01:21:33.380  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Only a reference list.

01:21:33.950 --> 01:21:34.440  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh-huh.

01:21:34.420 --> 01:21:38.510  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
In other words, it it only produces documents that you've cited in your work.

01:21:38.890 --> 01:21:41.360  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK yeah, I need to add.

01:21:40.940 --> 01:21:45.050  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But what about all the other bodies of literature which you haven't cited but have been reading?

01:21:46.030 --> 01:21:55.980  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So it a PhD. It's also useful to have a a full bibliography at the end. We may not keep it in your final submission because it consumes word count.

01:21:52.060 --> 01:21:52.490  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:21:56.540 --> 01:21:57.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:21:56.880 --> 01:22:01.850  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But you need to have a a bibliography of all the documents that you've consulted.

01:22:02.330 --> 01:22:02.880  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:22:03.110 --> 01:22:09.320  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So for example, you may have 10 constructed consulted a piece of grey literature from Turkish military again.

01:22:11.200 --> 01:22:13.260  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You know, a basic book on strategy or something.

01:22:11.400 --> 01:22:11.760  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:22:14.170 --> 01:22:14.580  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:22:14.530 --> 01:22:21.860  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you can always hide that in the list that in your bibliography, but it will not appear in your list of references.

01:22:22.030 --> 01:22:22.560  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:22:23.200 --> 01:22:28.950  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, so I would suggest to keep a bibliography document prepared as well.

01:22:28.420 --> 01:22:30.260  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK. So.

01:22:32.000 --> 01:22:34.810  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Well, that's it from my side. Irfan, anything from you?

01:22:34.910 --> 01:22:39.990  
Irfan Ansari  
Uh, no, not hiding from me. We look forward to receiving your revised chapter one.

01:22:39.300 --> 01:22:55.430  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, yeah, yeah, I, I I will definitely concentrate all, Sir. This one because there are some other factors that affected my concentration. But now I can, I can. Yeah, I will. I will concentrate on that and I will produce it much more better version of it.

01:22:56.370 --> 01:22:57.500  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, alright.

01:22:57.030 --> 01:22:57.440  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:22:59.350 --> 01:23:07.260  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Under thank you for the remark that you made a reservation instead of a satisfactory thank you for that, Sir.

01:23:07.950 --> 01:23:11.680  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
But I will. I will do it. Yeah. My old wit accordance.

01:23:11.420 --> 01:23:12.670  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, alright.

01:23:12.270 --> 01:23:12.740  
Irfan Ansari  
Good.

01:23:13.300 --> 01:23:13.670  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No.

01:23:13.600 --> 01:23:13.910  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright.

01:23:14.400 --> 01:23:16.070  
Irfan Ansari  
OK then. Thank you.

01:23:14.510 --> 01:23:15.140  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Thank you.

01:23:15.690 --> 01:23:17.810  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Bye. Bye. Thank you, Sir. Bye.

01:23:15.830 --> 01:23:17.560  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Thank you. Bye bye. Bye bye.

01:23:16.640 --> 01:23:17.710  
Irfan Ansari  
Bye bye bye bye.

01:23:32.790 --> 01:23:33.240  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Oh.

01:23:43.480 --> 01:23:44.570  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Rubbish.

01:23:47.000 --> 01:23:47.710  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Video.

01:24:00.240 --> 01:24:01.630  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
So just show she just.